











2012-2013 PUBLIC SAFETY RESOLUTIONS

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CONCERNING OPPOSITION TO PROPOSED FEDERAL LEGISLATION CALLING FOR STATE AND LOCAL POLICE TO ENFORCE FEDERAL CIVIL IMMIGRATION LAWS

Whereas, the New Mexico Municipal League (NMML) strongly denounces terrorism and acknowledges that federal, state and local governments should protect the public from terrorist attacks in a rational and deliberate manner to ensure that security measures enhance public safety without violating the constitutional rights and infringing upon the civil liberties of its residents; and

Whereas, the NMML considers police the real experts in ensuring public safety and recognizes that local and state police in New Mexico have diligently responded to new homeland security mandates; and

Whereas, the Clear Law Enforcement for Criminal Alien Removal Act of 2003 (CLEAR Act) and the Homeland Security Enhancement Act of 2003 (HSEA), if enacted, will require local and state police to add federal civil immigration law enforcement to their already long list of duties or risk the loss of federal funding; and

Whereas, the enforcement of federal civil immigration law will distract local and state law enforcement from their primary mission of ensuring public safety and preventing crime in our community by having them focus on the apprehension of illegal immigrants and by adding burdensome paperwork and reporting requirements; and

Whereas, local law enforcement already has the authority to arrest anyone, regardless of immigration status, who commits a crime and threatens the public safety of our community; and

Whereas, many immigrant victims of crime are unlikely to report the crime to law enforcement if they believe that seeking police protection will result in deportation and ultimately in losing custody of their children; and

Whereas, the CLEAR Act and HSEA set a dangerous precedent of enforcement of federal law by local and state law enforcement; and

Whereas, while the NMML supports the fight against terrorism at home and abroad, this goal cannot be reached by placing the unmanageable burden of enforcing federal civil immigration law on local and state law enforcement.

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League opposes the enactment of the CLEAR Act and HSEA or compelling local law enforcement to enforce federal civil immigration laws; and

Be It Further Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League opposes any state or federal legislation that would prohibit local law enforcement from assisting federal agencies in the enforcement of federal immigration laws.

CONCERNING DEVELOPMENT OF A STATE PLAN TO DESIGNATE HAZARDOUS CARGO ROUTES

Whereas, hazardous cargo is frequently transported via motor vehicles; and

Whereas, many highways in New Mexico run directly through our municipalities and communities; and

Whereas, the presence of hazardous cargo on the streets of a community presents a danger to its inhabitants; and

Whereas, emergency responders are better able to assess risks to the community and respond to dangers if they have an idea that hazardous cargo may be involved in an accident; and

Whereas, the United States has developed regulations that allow the states to designate the routes upon which hazardous cargo may travel; and

Whereas, the municipalities and communities in New Mexico are vitally interested in obtaining protections afforded by hazardous cargo routes; and

Whereas, the establishment of hazardous cargo routes would also benefit those who transport hazardous cargo by directing them toward roads most suited for their loads.

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League urges the State to enact legislation authorizing the Department of Transportation to establish hazardous cargo routes according to Federal regulations to increase the safety of the State's communities; and

Be It Further Resolved that municipalities and the State work together in the State's development and implementation of a plan to designate hazardous cargo routes.

CONCERNING THE EMS FUND ACT

Whereas, Emergency Medical Services (EMS) is the only health care that is universally available to all of New Mexico's residents and visitors regardless of ability to pay; and

Whereas, pre-hospital treatment and transport by volunteer and paid emergency medical responders are the two most crucial components of emergency medical care; and

Whereas, the citizens demand and deserve an increasing level of care, however funding for the training and necessary equipment is not available; and

Whereas, emergency medical services that provide first response, such as fire departments, are not eligible to charge for response or treatment; and

Whereas, the costs of providing healthcare, whether hospital, clinic, or prehospital based, continue to rise, while funding, including reimbursement from fees charged, continue to decline; and

Whereas, future access to this essential care will be dependent on adequate funding to ensure the best pre-hospital care is delivered through the providing of training, equipment, resources, medical direction, technical assistance, and quality improvement; and

Whereas, EMS in New Mexico has continued to progress at a pace comparable to most states, however, future growth and reduction of morbidity and mortality is being greatly impeded by cuts in federal and state funding; and

Whereas, the current level of funding provided by the EMS Fund Act only provides approximately one-third of the amount that is requested from New Mexico EMS services; and

Whereas, the current funding levels and projected future cuts will prevent the future growth of EMS, and the decrease in providers and services will result in an increase in morbidity and mortality; and

Whereas, EMS in New Mexico must have solid financial resources if they are to continue providing critical services in a consistent and reliable manner.

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League supports an increase to the EMS Fund Act for use by EMS in the State of New Mexico; and

Be It Further Resolved, that the existing funding formula will continue to be used, but the funding base amount and maximum allowable fund award be raised to accommodate the increasing costs of providing pre-hospital services.

CONCERNING THE LAW ENFORCEMENT PROTECTION FUND

Whereas, the Law Enforcement Protection Fund (LEPF) is a state dedicated fund from which annual distributions are made to municipal, county, tribal and university police departments; and

Whereas, two distributions are made to municipal departments, one on a rating using the population class of the municipality as the basis, and the second based on an amount per full-time certified officer; and

Whereas, the LEPF monies may be used for equipment, advanced training, matching funds for federal grants, and up to 50% of replacement salaries for officers attending basic training; and

Whereas, costs of equipment and training continue to increase and new technologies are necessary to continue to provide quality service and protection; and

Whereas, the number of demands and responsibilities placed on law enforcement continues to increase while most departments are functioning at less than their full quota of officers; and

Whereas, available federal monies and grants to police agencies have all but disappeared; and

Whereas, the current LEPF distributions from the State are \$20,000, \$30,000 and \$40,000 annually based on population and \$600 per officer; and

Whereas, LEPF distributions have not been increased since 2000.

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League seeks legislation to increase the distributions from the Law Enforcement Protection Fund to a level that is sufficient for law enforcement needs.

CONCERNING THE E911 FUND – A STATE AND LOCAL PARTNERSHIP

Whereas, the Enhanced 911 Act, Section 63-9D NMSA 1978, established the 911 emergency surcharge and the Enhanced 911 Fund to enable the development, installation and operation of an enhanced 911 emergency response system throughout the State of New Mexico; and

Whereas, the purpose of the Enhanced 911 Act, Section 63-9D-2B NMSA 1978, states that enhanced 911 emergency reporting systems are to be operated under shared state and local governmental management and control; and

Whereas, an April 2006 Legislative Finance Committee audit on the status of E911 implementation in the State of New Mexico found that "there is not a coordinated long-range plan that includes local and state government"; and

Whereas, in response to this LFC audit, the Governor issued Executive Orders 2007-5 and 2007-6 to establish, respectively, the Local Level E911 Advisory Committee and the State E911 Coordinating Committee; and

Whereas, these two committees are required to report to the state their collective findings and recommendations under the direction of Senate Joint Memorial 34 from the 2010 Regular Session and will continue to dialogue on creating and maintaining an effective long-range plan for emergency response systems within New Mexico; and

Whereas, the need for better coordination between state and local government, especially in these times of economic strain, is essential to the continued success of E911 implementation and emergency response systems in the State of New Mexico.

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League work with the New Mexico Association of Counties to ensure that long term local government interests and needs are being met under the intent and purpose of the Enhanced 911 Act, Section 63-9D NMSA 1978, by becoming more actively involved in a partnership with the state regarding usage and disposition of the E911 Fund.

CONCERNING AMENDING THE SEX OFFENDER REGISTRATION AND NOTIFICATION ACT

Whereas, the New Mexico Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (SORNA), NMSA §29-11A-1 et seq., requires offenders convicted of certain sexual offenses in New Mexico to register with the sheriff of the county where the offender resides; and

Whereas, the New Mexico SORNA is not fully compliant with federal law (Title I of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006, Public Law 109-248); and

Whereas, legislation to bring our state into federal compliance has been introduced over the past several years, including House Bill 179 (Rep. Herrell) in 2012, but has failed to pass; and

Whereas, the legislation needed for compliance includes the incorporation of a more comprehensive group of sex offenders and offenses for which registration is required, tighter and more extensive registration requirements, and expansion of the amount of information available to the public; and

Whereas, New Mexico has been losing critical federal funding because of its non-compliance with the federal law; and

Whereas, an additional consequence of our state's non-compliance is that New Mexico has become an attractive relocation destination for sex offenders from other states who wish to avoid registering as sex offenders in their new communities; and

Whereas, SORNA does not currently prevent sex offenders from living near elementary schools, neighborhood parks or other locations frequented by young children; and

Whereas, the continued presence of sex offenders near areas where children are found in large concentration poses an increased risk of harm to children.

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League supports amendment of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act to bring New Mexico into full compliance with federal law.

Be It Further Resolved that the amendments to SORNA also address the subject of registered offenders living or meeting in close proximity to schools, parks or other government owned facilities frequented by children.

CONCERNING MUNICIPAL AUTHORITY TO REGULATE FIREWORKS

Whereas, Section 60-2C-1 et seq., NMSA 1978, the "Fireworks Licensing and Safety Act" comprises the State of New Mexico's regulation of the sale and use of fireworks; and

Whereas, this Act, by requiring the State Fire Marshall to enforce its provisions, recognizes that fireworks and their associated dangers are matters directly relevant to fire control and public safety in general; and

Whereas, the current Act fails to adequately weigh the potential danger to citizens and financial costs of fires that may be caused by fireworks; and

Whereas, the extreme weather conditions experienced by our state have clearly shown that even one spark, no matter the cause, can result in catastrophic fires that have destroyed homes, threatened lives and tainted municipal watersheds; and

Whereas, the smoke generated from fires constitutes a known health threat for citizens, especially children and those with chronic respiratory and heart diseases, and has been linked to increased emergency department visits and hospitalizations; and

Whereas, the Fireworks Licensing and Safety Act grants certain limited powers to municipalities to restrict the sale and use of fireworks during extreme or severe drought conditions upon hearing and subsequent issuance of a proclamation; however, these powers are limited and do not cover all fireworks, and do not permit municipalities to ban the sale and use of all fireworks within their borders in the interest of public safety; and

Whereas, the state legislature has granted municipalities the power to define and abate nuisances, to pass ordinances providing for the health, safety and welfare of its inhabitants, and to take such actions as are necessary and proper to protect persons and property; thus recognizing that local government best knows of current and local conditions affecting public safety; and

Whereas, municipalities must be afforded the greatest latitude in the regulation of the sale and use of all types of fireworks and must be permitted the appropriate authority to take such actions as are necessary to protect the health, safety and welfare of its inhabitants and property.

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved that the New Mexico Municipal League seeks legislation to grant municipalities the authority to enact ordinances at any time regulating the sale and use of any firework, up to and including a complete ban.

Be It Further Resolved that the legislation also grant municipalities the option to issue an emergency proclamation at any time declaring extreme or severe drought conditions if the governing body determines such conditions exist; the proclamation shall describe the restrictions on the sale and use, up to and including a ban, of any firework deemed by the governing body as necessary for the protection of the health, welfare and safety of persons and property.